

# CIGRE Paris Session 2026

## Provisional Technical Programme

See the list of Session Papers based on accepted synopses.

Kindly note that Session Papers selection is still under process. Therefore, the list may evolve. Final selection results will be on 11th May 2026.

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# A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION

## A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

**ID: 10139**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

*Keywords:* Rotating electrical machine, turbogenerator, grid stability, kinetic inertia, Rate Of Change Of Frequency (RoCoF), Renewable Energy Integration, frequency variation, energy transition

**Contribution of Large Synchronous Turbogenerators to RoCoF Mitigation in Low-Inertia Grids**

**H. BIELLMANN<sup>1</sup>, E. BRONNER<sup>2</sup>, V. DUBS<sup>3</sup>, V. FERNAGUT<sup>3</sup>, B. GUIDOUX<sup>3</sup>, E. MONNOT<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Arabelle Solutions; <sup>2</sup>GE vernova; <sup>3</sup>EDF

**ID: 10141**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

*Keywords:* Inertia, Grid service, Grid stability, Frequency

**Contributions to Stability through System Inertia: a fair reconciliation mechanism for the European electrical system**

**J. HIS, T. VINAS**

EDF

**ID: 10194**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

*Keywords:* Synchronous, Compensators, STATCOM, HVDC

**Synchronous Condenser Integration: A Green Grid Stabilisation Model for India's 500 GW Renewable Energy Vision**

**R. KUMAR\*, K. K. GUPTA, V. BAGADIA, K K SARKAR**

CTUIL

**ID: 10200**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

*Keywords:* CHEMICAL, CLEANING, IMPACT ON STATOR, WINDING

**Comprehensive analysis of chemical cleaning impact on stator winding hollow conductors and generator cooling water system performance**

**A. PANDEY\*, K NAGESH, N. KHANDELWAL**

NTPC Ltd

**ID: 10792**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

*Keywords:* Hydropower modernization, digital systems, failure analysis, asset management

**Performance Analysis of Electronic Components and Digital Systems in Modernized Hydroelectric Power Plants**

**R. T. SINISCALCHI<sup>1</sup>, E. C. BORTONI<sup>2</sup>, L. J. L. MENDES<sup>1</sup>, C. C. VIEIRA<sup>1</sup>, R. A. SOUZA<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Eletrobras SA Brazil; <sup>2</sup>Itajubá University Brazil

**ID: 10802**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

*Keywords:* Turn-to-turn insulation, transient voltage, field winding, analytical calculation

**Analytical Determination of the Maximum Induced Turn Voltage in the Field Winding of Hydro-Generators During Stator Faults – The Turn-to-Turn Test Voltage**

**T. HILDINGER**

Voith Hydro Brazil

**ID: 10819**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

**Enhanced Static Excitation System architecture for high-capacity Turbogenerators with improved current sharing and harmonic performance**

**K. SUBIR\*, C. PARAG**

NTPC Limited, India

**ID: 10820**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

Keywords: Pumped Storage Plant, Inverter Based Resources, Low/High Voltage Ride Through, Point of Interconnection, Master Power Plant Controller, Electromagnetic Transient, Critical Clearing Time, Static VAR Generator

**Recommendations for Technical Standards for Synchronous Machines Collocated with Inverter Based Resources**

**H. HIMANSHI\*, J. SHARMA, A. K. MEENA, D. N. ROZEKAR**

Central Transmission Utility of India Limited, India

**ID: 11244**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

Keywords: turbogenerator, harmonization of standards, technical requirements

**A Modern Russian Standard for Turbogenerators**

**E. KADI-OGLY<sup>1</sup>, N. KOROVKIN<sup>2</sup>, A. LASHUKOV<sup>1</sup>, V. KUZ'MICHEV<sup>3</sup>, M. ROYTGARTS<sup>\*4</sup>, N. GRISHIN<sup>4</sup>, R. CHESTYUNIN<sup>5</sup>, A. GRIGOR'EV<sup>6</sup>, Y. SERGIEVSKIY<sup>7</sup>, N. SIZOV<sup>8</sup>, P. SOKUR<sup>9</sup>, Y. SMETANYUK<sup>10</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>AAEM, TC 333; <sup>2</sup>SPbPU; <sup>3</sup>Hydroproject; <sup>4</sup>Power Machines; <sup>5</sup>ELSIB; <sup>6</sup>UralEnergoEngineering; <sup>7</sup>MPEI; <sup>8</sup>Forward Energ; <sup>9</sup>Rosseti R&D Center; <sup>10</sup>Inter RAO Engineering

**ID: 11339**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

Keywords: Evaluation, Generator, Condenser Assets

**Life Evaluation of Strategic Generator and Condenser Assets**

**R. SCOLLAY, V. BHANDARI**

Machinemonitor, Australia

**ID: 11447**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

Keywords: Thermal power generation; Condenser; Retrofit; Flexible operation

**Development and Application of Adding Synchronous Condenser Function to Turbo Generator**

**F. CHEN, X. XIE, K. CAI, Z. XIAN, C. LIU**

Shanghai Electric Power Generation Equipment Co., Ltd. Generator Plant

**ID: 11449**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

Keywords: Hydro-generators; 1, 000 MW unit; High-voltage insulation; Air-cooled; Dynamic stability; Thrust bearing

**Development and Engineering Application of Key Technologies for Baihetan 1000 MW Fully Air-Cooled Hydro-Generators**

**G. LI, G. QIN, B. ZHOU, Q. ZHANG, Z. WU, B. LAN**

Harbin Electric Machinery Co., Ltd.

**ID: 11451**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

Keywords: Air-cooled generator; Boron nitride(BN); High thermal conductivity(HTC); Heat conduction model; Fluorescence optical fiber temperature measurement (FOFTM)

**Development of a High Thermal Conductivity Air-Cooled Generator Fabricated by GVPI technology**

**S. YU, Y. ZHANG, G. ZHENG, Y. WEI, B. YANG**

Shanghai Electric Power Generation Equipment Co., Ltd. Generator Plant

**ID: 11452**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

Keywords: Coordinated frequency-voltage support, flywheel energy storage condenser, brushless doubly-fed motor, power decoupling control, operating mode regulation

**Research on the Application of High-Inertia Flywheel Energy Storage Condenser in High-Proportion Renewable Energy Power Systems**

**Y. LYU<sup>1</sup>, Y. GAO<sup>1</sup>, Z. LI<sup>2</sup>, X. ZHA<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Wuhan University; <sup>2</sup>The State Grid Henan Electric Power Research Institute

**ID: 11790**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

*Keywords:* predictive monitoring, early fault detection, machine learning, hydropower plant

**Advanced Machine Learning-Based System for Predictive Monitoring and Early Fault Detection in Dubrovnik Hydropower Plant**

**H. FOROOZAN<sup>1</sup>, O. OREŠKOVIC<sup>1</sup>, B. FILIPOVIĆ-GRČIĆ<sup>2</sup>, O. HUSNJAK<sup>1</sup>, I. KRNIĆ<sup>3</sup>, I. KOLIĆ<sup>3</sup>, N. MIJALIĆ<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Veski d.o.o., Croatia; <sup>2</sup>University of Zagreb, Croatia; <sup>3</sup>HEP d.d., Croatia

**ID: 11802**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

*Keywords:* Grid code, FRT, Two axis dynamic model, CCT, CCA, Inertia, Ceiling factor, Braking resistor, Fast valving

**Parameter-driven strategies to analyze fault ride through capability of synchronous generator**

**P. BARUA**

University West / Chalmers University of Technology

**ID: 11889**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

*Keywords:* Energy Transition; Rotating Electrical Machines; Flexible Operation; Cycling; Induced Degradation; Combined Cycle Gas Turbine; Insulation Degradation; Operational Duty Shift; Reliability Analysis; Condition-Based Maintenance.

**Impacts of the Energy Transition on the Reliability and Operational Flexibility of Rotating Electrical Machines: A Case Study of the Operational Cycling and Reliability from the Samra Combined Cycle Power Plant, Jordan**

**Y. MASHAGBEH**

SEPCO-Samra Electric Power Generating Co

**ID: 11952**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS1 - Rotating electrical machines and the energy transition

**Underexcited saturation state in cylindrical rotor synchronous machines**

**M. EVENKAMP<sup>1</sup>, S. GERTZ<sup>2</sup>, H. STEINS<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Energy Global GmbH&Co KG; <sup>2</sup>Siemens Energy Global GmbH&Co KG; <sup>3</sup>Siemens Energy Global GmbH&Co KG

**A1 PS2 - New machine developments**

**ID: 10142**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS2 - New machine developments

*Keywords:* Turbo generator, hydrogen-cooling, water-cooling, four-pole generator, design, development, nuclear, factory test

**Type test of the largest commercial 4-pole generator and exciter for a EPR power plant**

**B. WAHDAME<sup>1</sup>, D. DE-ROZARIO<sup>1</sup>, V. FERNAGUT<sup>2</sup>, S. FERRIS<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Arabelle; <sup>2</sup>EDF

**ID: 10180**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS2 - New machine developments

*Keywords:* Circulating Currents - Harmonics - Nacelle - Reliability - Supra-Harmonics - Inter-Harmonics - Wind Turbines - DFIG

**A Relative Harm Index Framework for Quantifying and Mitigating Circulating Currents, Harmonics and Supra-Harmonics in Wind Turbine Drive-Train Reliability**

**H. W. PENROSE**

MotorDoc LLC, United States of America

**ID: 10185**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS2 - New machine developments

*Keywords:* High-Voltage Rotating Machine (HVRM) - Partial Discharge (PD) - Outer Faraday Shield - Bleaching - Carbon Black - Conductive Coating - Epoxy Resin - Generator Maintenance - Insulation Degradation - Ripple Springs - Slot Coating - Stator Winding

**Slot Conductive Coatings for Electrical Contact Control in High-Voltage Generator Stator Windings**

**A. KHAZANOV, A. GEGENAVA, A. NIKOLAEV**

National Electric Coil, United States of America

**ID: 10196**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

**Synchronous Condensers for India's Evolving Grid: Leveraging India's Retiring Generators for Reactive Power and Inertia Support**

**V. V YOM\*, H. KUSHWAHA, R. SINGH**

BHEL

**ID: 10218**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Thermal Cycling - Stator Winding - Form-Wound Bars - Insulation System - IEEE 1310 - IEC 60034-18-34 - Digital Twin - Finite Element Analysis - Delamination - Acceptance Criteria - Field Correlation

**Thermal Cycling of High-Voltage Generator Stator Windings: A Comparative Study of IEEE 1310 and IEC 60034-18-34 Using Simulation and Testing Experience**

**A. NIKOLAEV, A. KHAZANOV, A. GEGENAVA**

National Electric Coil, United States of America

**ID: 10219**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Accelerated Aging - Gradient Coating - Corona Discharge - Silicon Carbide (SiC) - Field Control - High Voltage Rotating Machine (HVRM) - Insulation Degradation - Partial Discharge (PD) - Outer Conductive Coating - Stator Winding - Stress Grading

**The Gradient Coating Systems for Electrical Field Control in High-Voltage Generator Stator Windings**

**A. KHAZANOV, A. GEGENAVA, A. NIKOLAEV**

National Electric Coil, United States of America

**ID: 10782**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Insulation systems, stator windings, specification guidelines, reliability

**Insulation Systems for Motors, Generators and Synchronous Condensers – Contributions to Writing Stator Winding Design Specifications**

**F. R. SPEZIA, C. S. GONÇALVES, J. A. DORIGON**

WEG Brazil

**ID: 10988**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Synchronous condenser, oil system failure, lube oil, jacking oil, AC pumps, DC pumps, emergency system, control system, inspection, flywheel, rotor, stator, bearings

**"Severe damage to synchronous condensers, caused by lube failure, demand stricter requirements for the oil system"**

**A. DEL GRACCO**

TERNA, Italy

**ID: 11253**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Akkuyu NPP, turbogenerator's brushless exciter, factory tests

**Features of Akkuyu NPP Turbogenerator's Brushless Exciter and Factory Test Results**

**E. KADI-OGLY<sup>1</sup>, D. DE-ROZARIO<sup>2</sup>, B. WAHDAME<sup>2</sup>, P. MEYER<sup>2</sup>, A. CHEREPANOV<sup>1</sup>, A. ALEKSANDROV<sup>1</sup>, A. REZNICHENKO<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>AAEM; <sup>2</sup>Arabelle Solutions France

**ID: 11351**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Hydro generator, Variable speed, Full-power converter, Grid code compliance, Model identification

**Model Validation of Full-power Converter Variable Speed Hydro Generators**

**L. ROUCO<sup>1</sup>, J. SUÁREZ<sup>1</sup>, F. PERÁN<sup>2</sup>, A. GÓMEZ<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Universidad Pontificia Comillas, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Iberdrola, Spain

**ID: 11551**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: salient pole synchronous machines, vibration, magnetic balancing, rotor current control, unbalanced magnetic pull

**Lessons learnt from actively balancing two units magnetically with rotor segmentation and dedicated power supplies which results in resolving vibration issues**

**U. LUNDIN**

Magstrom Nordic

**ID: 11953**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Hydro-Generators; Motor-Generators; Pumped Storage; High-Speed; High-Output

**Development and design of a 390 MVA / 600 rpm air-cooled motor-generator**

**T. HILDINGER<sup>1</sup>, G. KLAUS<sup>2</sup>, B. DIEBEL<sup>3</sup>, D. EMMRICH<sup>4</sup>, G. MORONIS<sup>5</sup>, M. ADAM<sup>6</sup>, M. GIESE<sup>7</sup>, S. ALLGEYER<sup>8</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Voith Hydro; <sup>2</sup>Voith Hydro; <sup>3</sup>Voith Hydro; <sup>4</sup>Voith Hydro; <sup>5</sup>Voith Hydro; <sup>6</sup>Voith Hydro; <sup>7</sup>Voith Hydro; <sup>8</sup>Voith Hydro

**ID: 11954**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

**Comparison of HV-Insulation system acc. IEC 60034-18-42 for a hydro-generator with different inverter technologies**

**T. HILDINGER<sup>1</sup>, C. STAUBACH<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Voith Hydro; <sup>2</sup>HS Hannover

**ID: 12595**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Hydro generators, integrated damper winding, pole-to-pole impedance, saturation effects, subtransient reactances

**The integrated damper winding behaves like a continuous classic damper winding during sudden short circuits in large, saturated hydro generators**

**M. SVANBERG<sup>1</sup>, A. RIDDER<sup>2</sup>, D. EMMRICH<sup>3</sup>, E. BRESEMANN<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Voith Hydro AB, Sweden; <sup>2</sup>Leibniz University Hannover, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Voith Hydro Holding GmbH & Co. KG, Germany

**ID: 12615**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Capability curves, magnetic saturation, reactive power limits, synchronous generators, voltage control

**Saturation effects on synchronous generator reactive power limits: comparison of constant reactances and precise methods**

**F. GEGÚNDEZ<sup>1</sup>, L. ROUCO<sup>2</sup>, I. EGIDO<sup>3</sup>, E. LOBATO<sup>4</sup>, Á. BENÍTEZ DOMÍNGUEZ<sup>5</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Universidad Pontificia Comillas Spain; <sup>2</sup>Universidad Pontificia Comillas Spain; <sup>3</sup>Universidad Pontificia Comillas Spain; <sup>4</sup>Universidad Pontificia Comillas Spain; <sup>5</sup>Universidad Pontificia Comillas Spain

**ID: 12630**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS2 - New machine developments

Keywords: Hydrogenerator, Cooling method, Operation and maintenance

**An Analysis of Long-Term Operation and Maintenance Characteristics of Air-Cooled and Evaporative-Cooled Hydrogenerators at Lijiaxia Hydropower Station**

**J. CHEN<sup>1</sup>, Y. JIA<sup>2</sup>, L. RUAN<sup>3</sup>, C. SUN<sup>4</sup>, B. BAO<sup>5</sup>, W. JIANG<sup>6</sup>, T. WEI<sup>7</sup>, X. ZHANG<sup>8</sup>**

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## A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

**ID: 10143**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

*Keywords:* Generator, Short Circuit, Electrical Arc, Overpressure, Model

**Calculation of Overpressure in the Enclosure of a Hydroelectric Generator during a Phase-to-Phase short circuit with electric arc**

**P. SCHLUPP**

EDF

**ID: 10198**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

*Keywords:* Hydro Generator, Stator Core, Mechanical Damage, EL CID, In-situ Repair

**Mechanical degradation of hydro generator stator core: advanced diagnostics, on-site remediation, and engineering insights from a field case**

**S ADHIKARI<sup>1</sup>, I P RANJAN, S. K. MISHRA, J. PANI**

NHPC Limited India

**ID: 10754**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

*Keywords:* Circulating current loss, Roebel transposition, Series connection, Temperature, Turbine generator, Armature winding

**Theoretical and Experimental Evaluation of Hot-spot Temperature at Series Connection of Turbine Generators**

**K. HATTORI<sup>1</sup>, K. KOBASHI<sup>2</sup>, K. NAKAMURA<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Mitsubishi Generator Japan; <sup>2</sup>Hokkaido University Japan; <sup>3</sup>Tohoku University Japan

**ID: 10755**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

*Keywords:* Retaining ring, Turbine generator, Ultrasonic testing, Robotic system, Dry couplant, Non-destructive testing, Maintenance optimization

**Development of an Ultrasonic Testing Robot for Retaining Rings in Turbine Generators**

**M. SAITO, F. SATO, S. MUKOYAMA, H. KATAYAMA**

Toshiba Energy Systems & Solutions Corporation Japan

**ID: 10784**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

*Keywords:* Reverse engineering, Esson's identity, hydro generator modernization, utilization factor

**Heterogeneous Air Gap and Its Consequences Modelling Residual Magnetic Attraction Force**

**M. UEMORI<sup>1</sup>, J. ROCHA<sup>1</sup>, E. C. BORTONI<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Trassínio Consultoria Brazil; <sup>2</sup>UNIFEI Brazil

**ID: 10785**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

*Keywords:* Surge testing, turn insulation, field testing limitations, high-voltage stators

**Theoretical Review and Precautions on Surge Testing Medium and High Voltage Stators in Fully Assembled Rotating Electrical Machines**

**R. FERREIRA<sup>1</sup>, F. R. SPEZIA<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Eletrobras Brazil; <sup>2</sup>WEG Brazil

**ID: 10787**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

*Keywords:* Vibration sparking, spark erosion, slot coating resistance, electrical degradation

**Methodology to Estimate the Risk of Vibration Sparking (Spark Erosion)**

**T. HILDINGER**

Voith Hydro Brazil

**ID: 10789**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

Keywords: Stator insulation, partial discharge, SFRA, hydro generator diagnostics

**Assessment of the Electrical Insulation of the Stator Windings of a Large Hydrogenerator**

**J. NASCIMENTO, F. BRASIL**

Eletrobras Eletronorte Brazil

**ID: 10796**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

Keywords: Condition monitoring, stator ovalization, vibration analysis, operational strategy

**Condition-Based Operational Strategy for Life Extension of a Hydro Generator with Stator Ovalization**

**T. K. MATSUO, E. NASCIMENTO, R. MATOS, T. KLEIS, P. SILVA**

AQTech Brazil

**ID: 10797**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

Keywords: Bulb generators, partial discharge, long-term monitoring, predictive maintenance

**Partial Discharge Monitoring Experience in Bulb Generators**

**P. VILHENA<sup>1</sup>, E. NOBILING<sup>2</sup>, J. ROCHA<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Eletrobras Eletronorte Brazil; <sup>2</sup>Qualitrol Brazil; <sup>3</sup>Trassínio Consultoria Brazil

**ID: 10801**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

Keywords: Dynamic eccentricity, unbalanced magnetic pull, vibration monitoring, diagnostic analysis

**Case Study: Vibration Analysis for Detection of Unbalanced Magnetic Pull and Dynamic Eccentricity in a 200 MW Vertical Kaplan Turbine**

**E. NASCIMENTO, P. SILVA, T. KLEIS**

AQTech Brazil

**ID: 10821**

**A1 POWER GENERATION AND ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION - Full Papers**

Topics: A1 PS3 - Asset management and new challenges

Keywords: Hydro Generator Diagnostics; Insulation Condition Assessment; Partial Discharge Monitoring; Health Indexing; AI-Assisted Asset Management

**AI-Augmented Multi-Test Diagnostic Framework for health indexing in Hydro Generator Fleets**

**S. ADHIKARI<sup>1</sup>, N. K. SINGH<sup>\*1</sup>, C. KOLEY<sup>2</sup>, B. BHATTACHARJEE<sup>3</sup>, A. TIWARY<sup>1</sup>, J. PANI<sup>1</sup>, P. KUMAR<sup>1</sup>**

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<sup>1</sup>ABB, Spain; <sup>2</sup>ABB, Sweden; <sup>3</sup>Ampacimon, Spain

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**L. NILSSON<sup>1</sup>, P. GENDRE<sup>1</sup>, A. GENINI<sup>1</sup>, M. ROHRBACH<sup>1</sup>, D. RIESEN<sup>1</sup>, O. KRONE<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>2</sup>**

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**Stress-Aware Maintenance Intelligence System (SAMIS) of Synchronous Generators**

**J. DRAGOSAVAC<sup>1</sup>, Ž. JANDA<sup>1</sup>, I. KLASNIC<sup>1</sup>, A. MIJAJLOVIC<sup>1</sup>, N. LUKIĆ<sup>2</sup>, A. LATINOVIC<sup>3</sup>, M. ĐORĐEVIĆ<sup>4</sup>**

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**Vibration Severity Standards Development for MEMS-Enabled Condition Monitoring**

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**Practical Detection Method of Stator Core Interlaminar Short Circuit for Turbine Generators**

**R. NAKANO<sup>1</sup>, H. SAKO<sup>2</sup>, S. HOSHI<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Mitsubishi Generator Co., LTD. Japan; <sup>2</sup>Mitsubishi Generator Co., LTD. Japan; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Mitsubishi Hydro Corporation Japan

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**Establishment Method of Correction Factors for Noise Level Prediction about 500 kV Combined Transformers Based on Field Measurement Analysis**

**D. WANG<sup>1</sup>, Z. ZHANG<sup>1</sup>, Z. SUN<sup>2</sup>, M. WANG<sup>3</sup>, F. WANG<sup>1</sup>, S. JI<sup>4</sup>, L. YING<sup>5</sup>**

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**Calculation of Winding Eddy Losses in Converter Transformers Based on IEC 61387:1-2011 Formulations and FEM**

**E. AKYÜZ<sup>1</sup>, S. ÇÜRÜKOVA KALE<sup>1</sup>, O. SÖNMEZ<sup>1</sup>, B. ALBOYACI<sup>2</sup>, Y. B. DEMİROL<sup>3</sup>**

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**Optimization Study of the Shear Moduli of Magnetic Foil-Sheet and Its Implication into the Noise Simulation**

**L. MICHALSKI<sup>1</sup>, V. MURGIDA<sup>2</sup>, L. DE MERCATO<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Poland; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Italy

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**M. H. A. HASSAN<sup>1</sup>, I. MADSHAVEN<sup>2</sup>, K. NIAYESH<sup>1</sup>, Ø. L. G. HESTAD<sup>1</sup>, F. BACHINGER<sup>3</sup>, A. C. MERMIGKAS<sup>2</sup>, H. CAMPELO<sup>4</sup>, U. PLAZNIK<sup>5</sup>**

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**T. STIRL<sup>1</sup>, D. KOCH<sup>2</sup>, P. WISCHTUKAT<sup>3</sup>, T. BOROOMAND<sup>4</sup>**

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<sup>1</sup>ISA; <sup>2</sup>ISA

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**Carbon Footprint of Transformer Manufacturing**

**B. BOSNJAK<sup>1</sup>, E. PEREZ<sup>2</sup>, C. PERRIER<sup>2</sup>, S. MICHAUD<sup>2</sup>, T. STIRL<sup>3</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>4</sup>**

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**B. BOSNJAK<sup>1</sup>, S. ERDEM<sup>2</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>GE Vernova Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>GE Vernova Turkey; <sup>3</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary

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*Keywords:* AI-DATACENTER, DISTRIBUTION TRANSFORMER, SKID- MOUNTED SUBSTATION

**Advanced dry-type transformer design solution for hyperscale AI-datacenter application**

**M. SVOBODA<sup>1</sup>, L. SPECKNER<sup>2</sup>, D. BROCILO<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>SGB Group, s.r.o.; <sup>2</sup>SGB Germany; <sup>3</sup>META

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**Experimental Investigation and Field Validation of a Chemical-Based Oxygen Reduction Method for Oil-Immersed Power Transformers**

**M. MOH'D<sup>1</sup>, R. BARDEN<sup>2</sup>, P. WERLE<sup>3</sup>, U. MAIER<sup>4</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>50Hertz Transmission GmbH, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Albert Maier GmbH, Germany; <sup>3</sup>Leibniz University Hannover, Germany; <sup>4</sup>Albert Maier GmbH, Germany

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**World's largest 765 kV ester transformer for enhanced safety and environmental protection in electrical grids**

**D. VUKOVIĆ<sup>1</sup>, M. CUESTO<sup>2</sup>, K. SETHI<sup>1</sup>, R. LIAMUZA<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Spain

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Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen Germany

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**Assessing the impact of low carbon materials on a dry type transformer: Case study of a 1.6 MVA transformer**

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**J. LI<sup>1</sup>, L. LUO<sup>2</sup>, Y. ZHAO<sup>2</sup>, K. WANG<sup>2</sup>, H. ZHANG<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>China Electric Power Research Institute; <sup>2</sup>Hefei University of Technology; <sup>3</sup>China University of Mining & Technology

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**Modelling No-Load Losses in Distribution Transformers: A Comparison Between Physical and Machine Learning Approaches**

**M. KIANI-OSHTORJANI<sup>1</sup>, G. KALKAN<sup>2</sup>, A. KIRCHNER<sup>3</sup>, F. DEHLAS<sup>4</sup>, R. FLURI<sup>5</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Rauscher & Stoecklin AG Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>R&S Group AG Ireland; <sup>3</sup>R&S Group AG Switzerland; <sup>4</sup>Rauscher & Stoecklin AG Switzerland; <sup>5</sup>R&S Group AG Switzerland

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**Electromagnetic design of a Thyristor-Controlled Transformer for Dynamic Reactive Power Control**

**A. SANTACROCE<sup>1</sup>, G. TRESSO<sup>2</sup>, P. VACANTE<sup>3</sup>, S. SACCO<sup>4</sup>, L. BUONO<sup>5</sup>, E. ROTOLI<sup>6</sup>, F. PALONE<sup>7</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Terna, Engineering and Construction Department Italy; <sup>2</sup>Terna, Engineering and Construction Department Italy; <sup>3</sup>Terna, Engineering and Construction Department Italy; <sup>4</sup>Terna, Engineering and Construction Department Italy; <sup>5</sup>Terna, Engineering and Construction Department Italy; <sup>6</sup>Terna, Engineering and Construction Department Italy; <sup>7</sup>Terna, Engineering and Construction Department Italy

## A2 PS2 - Power transformer digitalisation journey

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**Power transformer dry type bushing embarking combined low power instrument transformers. Impact of the mutual influence on the accuracy**

**E. FAKHRI<sup>1</sup>, C. ELLEAU<sup>1</sup>, J. ZHUO<sup>2</sup>, B. PAYA<sup>1</sup>, L. BASUYAUX<sup>1</sup>, E. EUVRARD<sup>2</sup>**

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**Digitalization of transformer data for enhanced lifecycle management**

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*Keywords:* Digital Mirror, Power Transformers, Reactors

**Development of a Digital Mirror for Power Transformers and Reactors**

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*Keywords:* Artificial Intelligence, Machine Learning, Dissolved Gas Analysis, Fault Prediction, Health Assessment, Condition Monitoring, Residual Life Assessment, Transformer models.

**Leveraging Artificial Intelligence for Transformer and Reactor Health Assessment and Aging Estimation Amandeep SINGH\* Richik Manas DAS Gunjan AGRAWAL Abh**

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*Topics:* A2 PS2 - Power transformer digitalisation journey

*Keywords:* Congestion, Dynamic Rating, IEC60076-7, Power Transformer, Thermal Modelling, Open source

**Dynamic Transformer Rating (DTR) on large three winding power transformers in the transmission grid of the Netherlands**

**R. SCHELLEVIS<sup>1</sup>, T. VAN DER HOEVEN<sup>2</sup>, B. ROS<sup>1</sup>, J. SLANGEN<sup>1</sup>, P. SLOOTS<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>TenneT TSO; <sup>2</sup>DEP/ Alliander N.V.; <sup>3</sup>Royal SMIT Transformers BV

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*Keywords:* Twin, Moisture, Sensing

**Digital Twin for Transformer Moisture Management: Closing the Loop from Sensing to Action**

**O. ROIZMAN<sup>1</sup>, P. GREY<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>IntellPower, Australia; <sup>2</sup>Powercor, Australia

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Keywords: data templating, digitalisation, transformer nameplate, XML

**A proposed data model for a standardised power transformer nameplate, design and parameter dataset**

**C. WOLMARANS<sup>1</sup>, R. DESQUIENS<sup>2</sup>, T. GRADNIK<sup>3</sup>, F. OSTERMAN<sup>4</sup>, Z. DRAPER<sup>5</sup>, M. SOTO<sup>6</sup>, G. LINORTER<sup>7</sup>, V. DURINA<sup>8</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>GE VEROVA; <sup>2</sup>EDF; <sup>3</sup>EIMV; <sup>4</sup>MR; <sup>5</sup>DELTA X RESEARCH; <sup>6</sup>HITACHI ENERGY; <sup>7</sup>SIEMENS ENERGY; <sup>8</sup>KONCAR INSTITUTE

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Keywords: AI, ML, DATA, TRANSFORMER, ALARMS, DGA

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Keywords: Dynamic Rating, Monitoring Device, Online DGA

**Development of Transformer Monitoring Device using IoT technology for Condition Based Maintenance**

**T. KANAMORI<sup>1</sup>, Y. ITOU<sup>1</sup>, H. ISAJI<sup>1</sup>, A. IWATA<sup>1</sup>, J. KUSANO<sup>2</sup>, S. ITO<sup>2</sup>**

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**Modelling the thermal-hydraulic behaviour of shell-type power transformers: on the influence of fluid properties in OD and ON cooling modes**

**S. COUTO<sup>1</sup>, M. CASTRO<sup>1</sup>, H. CAMPELO<sup>2</sup>, P. WEDIN<sup>3</sup>, A. SOTO<sup>1</sup>, R. CASTRO LOPES<sup>1</sup>**

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**P. QUINTANILLA<sup>1</sup>, E. SANCHEZ<sup>1</sup>, R. DESQUIENS<sup>2</sup>, D. BORTOLOTTI<sup>2</sup>**

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*Keywords:* Transformer, Partial Discharge, Defect Location, Ultra-High Frequency

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**Capacitive humidity sensors for transformer ageing monitoring**

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**Transformer health index calculation using evidence theory and machine learning, with consideration of online monitoring data**

**O. RESING<sup>1</sup>, J. FUESER<sup>1</sup>, H. HIRSCH<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Westnetz GmbH; <sup>2</sup>University of Duisburg-Essen

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<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Technical University of Applied Sciences Würzburg- Schweinfurt (THWS) Germany

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*Keywords:* Power transformer, Inrush current, circuit breaker, Machine Learning, Reinforcement Learning, Jiles-Atherton, Proximal Policy Optimization

**Power Transformer Modelling and Advanced Intelligent Techniques for Inrush Current Minimization Studies**

**J. UGARTE-VALDIVIELSO<sup>1</sup>, M. BARRENETXEA<sup>2</sup>, J. I. AIZPURUA<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Electronics & Computing Science Department, Mondragon University Spain; <sup>2</sup>Electronics & Computing Science Department, Mondragon University Spain; <sup>3</sup>Department of Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence, University of the Basque Country (UPV/EHU)

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**Keywords:** Predictive, analysis, machine, learning, modelling

**Predictive analysis using machine learning modelling of digital twin of a Power Transformer**

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**Localization of Partial Discharges and Dielectric Disturbances During Factory Acceptance Testing of Power Transformers Using Fiber Optic Acoustic Emission Sensing**

**S. VOETEN<sup>1</sup>, H. HASHEMI-DEZAKI<sup>2</sup>, A. ZADEH<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Royal SMIT Transformers; <sup>2</sup>Optics11

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*Keywords:* Failure Analysis, Teardown, Shunt Reactor, High Impedance

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**M. BHATTI<sup>1</sup>, G. PAJARO<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, Australia; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Spain

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**P. GREY<sup>1</sup>, O. ROIZMAN<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Powercor/CitiPower, Australia; <sup>2</sup>IntellPower, Australia

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**T. B. MARCHESAN<sup>1</sup>, L. H. MEDEIROS<sup>1</sup>, M. M. OLIVEIRA<sup>2</sup>, C. E. G. FALCÃO<sup>1</sup>, V. C. BENDER<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Federal University of Santa Maria Brazil; <sup>2</sup>Federal University of PAMPA Brazil

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**O. IARONKA<sup>1</sup>, D. SCHMITT<sup>1</sup>, A. ROCHA<sup>2</sup>**

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**D. M. ROBALINO<sup>1</sup>, R. E. ALVAREZ<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Megger, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>IITREE-FI-UNLP, Argentina

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**H. YOSHIKAWA<sup>1</sup>, G. SATO<sup>1</sup>, Y. KONISHI<sup>1</sup>, S. MATSUMOTO<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Yuka Industries Co., Ltd. Japan; <sup>2</sup>Shibaura Institute of Technology Japan

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<sup>1</sup>VEI – branch of RFNC-VNIITF; <sup>2</sup>MPEI; <sup>3</sup>SVEL – Power transformers

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<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, Spain; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Brazil

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<sup>1</sup>Polskie Sieci Elektroenergetyczne S.A., Poland; <sup>2</sup>TRAFO-SERWIS, Poland

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<sup>1</sup>TenneT TSO GmbH; <sup>2</sup>Leibniz Universität Hannover

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**DGA as a Diagnostic Tool During No-Load Tests**

**V. RADIN<sup>1</sup>, B. DJURIC<sup>1</sup>, D. JOVANOVIC<sup>1</sup>, M. BRDAREVIC<sup>2</sup>**

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<sup>1</sup>University of Stuttgart Germany; <sup>2</sup>Essential Energy Australia; <sup>3</sup>Maschinenfabrik Reinhausen Germany; <sup>4</sup>Austrian Power Grid Austria

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**K. SETHI<sup>1</sup>, M. MUÑOZ<sup>2</sup>, J. FORSLIN<sup>3</sup>, M. ULIANA<sup>4</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy, Germany; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy, Spain; <sup>3</sup>Hitachi Energy, Sweden; <sup>4</sup>Hitachi Energy, Italy

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**Failure of 800 KV Circuit Breaker due to Lightening**

**J K PRAJAPATI<sup>1</sup>, J K GAVEL<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>POWERGRID INDIA; <sup>2</sup>POWERGRID INDIA

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NR Electric Co., Ltd.

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## On-site Calibration Technology of Current Transformer Based on Background Current Modulation

X. QI, Q. ZHAO, F. ZHOU, X. YIN, J. ZHANG, Q. WANG

China Electric Power Research Institute

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Topics: A3 PS1 - Transformation of T&D assets for evolving grid conditions

Keywords: Disconnecting circuit-breaker, operational experience, switchgear configuration, major failure MaF, minor failure MiF, availability, reliability, disconnectors

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**A. SANDOVAL**

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Keywords: Vacuum Circuit-Breaker, Field Tests, Transformer Inrush, Switching Transient

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**M. H. BRESTAN<sup>1</sup>, P. HACKL<sup>1</sup>, L. SCHWALT<sup>2</sup>, F. BELAVIĆ<sup>2</sup>, J. WEISKAR<sup>3</sup>, R. SCHAEFER<sup>3</sup>, R. SCHUERHUBER<sup>1</sup>**

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Keywords: low-power instrument transformer, power quality, SFRA, frequency response analysis, test voltage level

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**T. BISCHOF<sup>1</sup>, F. FEUSTEL<sup>1</sup>, R. SCHULZE<sup>1</sup>, E. SPERLING<sup>1</sup>, L. CESKY<sup>2</sup>, B. SEVCIK<sup>2</sup>**

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Keywords: Gas-Insulated Switchgear (GIS), SF<sub>6</sub> Diagnostics, Reliability Analysis, Circuit Breaker Lifetime, Condition-Based Maintenance

## Failure Investigation of Gas-Insulated Switchgear at 110-500 kV Substation, Maintenance and Repair

**A. EPIFANOV, A. KHRENNIKOV\*, I. GALIASKAROV**

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## Impact Of Digital Substations On The Specification And Connection Of Instrument Transformers

**J. D. PALENCIA<sup>1</sup>, J. TORO<sup>2</sup>, J. SANCHEZ<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>ISA; <sup>2</sup>ISA; <sup>3</sup>ISA

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## Operational Excellence Applied To High-Voltage Circuit Breaker Failures At ISA INTERCOLOMBIA

**C. URREA AGUIRRE<sup>1</sup>, A. RUA MONCADA<sup>2</sup>, A. CASTRO LOPEZ<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Intercolombia; <sup>2</sup>intercolombia; <sup>3</sup>ISA

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Keywords: High voltage circuit breaker, SF<sub>6</sub> alternatives, dielectrics, rise of dielectric withstand, controlled switching

## Characterization of controlled Switching of SF<sub>6</sub> free 420 kV Live Tank Circuit-Breaker

**R. KARRER<sup>1</sup>, T. ROININEN<sup>2</sup>, V. PATEL<sup>2</sup>, M. DHOTRE<sup>1</sup>, B. RADISAVLJEVIC<sup>1</sup>, U. PARikh<sup>2</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Sweden; <sup>3</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary

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W. HOLAUS<sup>1</sup>, Z. TANASIC<sup>1</sup>, E. EMELIYANOV<sup>1</sup>, E. MULLER<sup>1</sup>, J. SMAJIC<sup>2</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>HIVDUCT Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ETH Zurich Switzerland; <sup>3</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary

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<sup>1</sup>Toshiba Energy systems & Solutions Corporation Japan; <sup>2</sup>Chubu Electric Power Grid Co., Inc. Japan

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*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Extra High Voltage (EHV), Gas Insulated Switchgear (GIS), SF6 Alternative, Natural-Origin Gas, CO2/O2 Gas Mixture, Gas Insulated Bus (GIB), Metal Oxide Surge Arrester (MOASA), Circuit Breaker (CB), Breakdown

**Development of SF6-Free EHV Gas-Insulated Switchgear Employing a CO2/O2 Natural-Origin Gas Mixture**

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*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Dry Air, Insulation, Synthetic Air, Clean Air, SF6, Vacuum Circuit Breaker, Gas Handling, GWP

**Dry Air-insulated 245 kV Dead-Tank Vacuum Circuit-Breaker - Insulation Design and its Verification**

**D. YAMADA<sup>1</sup>, S. ISHITANI<sup>1</sup>, M. SATO<sup>1</sup>, H. HAMA<sup>1</sup>, A. POETZSCH<sup>2</sup>, T. HEINZ<sup>2</sup>, K. JUHRE<sup>2</sup>, D. CORTESE<sup>3</sup>, K. MIANZO<sup>3</sup>**

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**Development of 550 kV SF6-free Circuit Breaker for Dead Tank Breaker and Gas-Insulated Switchgear****F. KONG, X. LIU, Y. YANG, M. ZHENG, V. TEPPATI, C. YANG, S. KOTILAINEN, R. VOSS, M. BUJOTZEK**

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**Keywords:** .420 kV, GIS, SF<sub>6</sub>-free, Dry-type cable termination, Interface testing, Standardization, Substation design, 420 kV, XLPE cable, Dry type technology, SF6 reduction, C4-FN, Fluoronitrile, Connection system, Qualification tests.

## **420kV SF6-free GIS Substation Design, pioneering in new SF6-free Dry type Cable technology interface testing method standardization, implementation and recommendation for substation design**

**G. BLANCHET<sup>1</sup>, J. MATA LLANA<sup>1</sup>, P. BOFFI<sup>2</sup>, A. FERTI<sup>2</sup>, J. A. BREIMO<sup>1</sup>, A. FICHEUX<sup>3</sup>**

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**ID: 11831**

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**Keywords:** SF6-free, switchgear, High-voltage AC and DC grids, HVAC, Vacuum circuit breaker, Partial discharge detection, Pilot installations, Offshore HVDC system, MVDC ultrafast circuit breaker, EU F-gas regulation

#### **SF6-free switchgear for the future resilient European grid**

**A. PEDERSEN<sup>1</sup>, N. STØA-AANONSEN<sup>1</sup>, M. GAMMELSÆTER<sup>1</sup>, L. AMARAL<sup>2</sup>, M. LESSER<sup>3</sup>, M. NGUYEN<sup>4</sup>, G. BLANCHET<sup>5</sup>, M. MAGLIO<sup>6</sup>, V. BERGMANN<sup>3</sup>, R. MARSKAR<sup>1</sup>, T. TREIDER<sup>1</sup>, I. B. SPERSTAD<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>SINTEF Energy Research; <sup>2</sup>Wavec; <sup>3</sup>Siemens Energy; <sup>4</sup>RTE France; <sup>5</sup>Statnett; <sup>6</sup>G&W electric

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**J.-K. KIM, J.-G. LEE, J.-H. KIM, D.-H. JEONG**

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**S. LEE**

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#### **Emission-free 245 kV and 420 kV life-tank vacuum circuit-breaker**

**M. KUSCHEL, L. BINNER, J. TEICHMANN, T. HEINZ, P. GRONBACH, M. LESSER, R.-M. CERNAT, M. ROLF**

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#### **Experiences from the Exploitation of High-Voltage SF6 Circuit Breakers and SF6 Gas-Insulated Switchgear (GIS) in the Power Utilities of Croatia and Serbia**

**I. PROVČI<sup>1</sup>, N. SIMIĆ<sup>2</sup>, D. MEDIMOREC<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Croatian Transmission System Operator (HOPS), Croatia; <sup>2</sup>Electrical Engineering Institute Nikola Tesla, University of Belgrade, Serbia

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**Keywords:** High-Voltage Switchgear, SF6-free, Type Testing, Short-Circuit Testing

#### **Type Testing of SF6-Free High-Voltage Switchgear at Highest Ratings - Key Experiences and Technical Aspects**

**D. BAECKER<sup>1</sup>, G. HOFFMANN<sup>1</sup>, M. HEDDERGOTT<sup>1</sup>, J. KIEFER<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary

**ID: 12248**

### **A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

**Topics:** A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

**Keywords:** HVCB, High-Voltage Circuit Breaker, C4F7N, extended electrical endurance, shunt reactor switching, back-to-back, transient recovery voltage, TVR, inductive load switching, inrush current and frequency

**Back-to-back switching, inductive switching and extended electrical endurance E2 performance of a CO2+C4F7N-based 145kV HVCB****M. GOTTI<sup>1</sup>, J. MANTILLA<sup>1</sup>, X. YE<sup>1</sup>, J. KIM<sup>2</sup>, S. KIM<sup>2</sup>, S. KIM<sup>2</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>3</sup>**<sup>1</sup>HD Hyundai Electric Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>HD Hyundai Electric South Korea; <sup>3</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary**ID: 12249****A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers***Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment*Keywords:* power quality metering, low-power instrument transformer, LPIT, standardization, IEC 61869**Low-power instrument transformers for power quality metering****X. GU<sup>1</sup>, Z. GALIC<sup>1</sup>, H.-D. SCHLEMPER<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>2</sup>**<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary**ID: 12250****A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers***Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment*Keywords:* High Voltage Circuit-Breaker, SF6 alternatives, puffer technology, computational fluid dynamic simulation, dielectrics, short line fault, terminal fault**Development and Testing of the World's first 420 kV SF6 free Live Tank Circuit-Breaker****R. KARRER<sup>1</sup>, T. ROININEN<sup>2</sup>, V. PATEL<sup>2</sup>, M. DHOTRE<sup>1</sup>, B. RADISLAVLJEVIC<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>3</sup>**<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy Sweden; <sup>3</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary**ID: 12251****A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers***Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment*Keywords:* bio-based, bushing, epoxy, high-voltage, insulation**Bio-based Epoxy Resin for High-Voltage Bushings: Insight into more sustainable Materials with improved Insulation Performance****V. LUTZ<sup>1</sup>, Z. LUO<sup>1</sup>, E. FERDJALLAH<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>2</sup>**<sup>1</sup>MGC Moser Glaser AG Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary**ID: 12252****A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers***Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment*Keywords:* gas insulated switchgear, live tank circuit breaker, puffer technology, SF6 alternatives, short circuit current, transmission grid**420 kV SF6-free Live Tank Circuit Breakers and Gas-Insulated Switchgear for 80 kA Applications****M. PALAZZO<sup>1</sup>, D. TEHLAR<sup>1</sup>, M. BUJOTZEK<sup>1</sup>, K. CHAUHAN<sup>2</sup>, M. REFAEY<sup>1</sup>, T. RODLER<sup>3</sup>, M. TUCZEK<sup>3</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>4</sup>**<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>Hitachi Energy India; <sup>3</sup>TenneT TSO GmbH Germany; <sup>4</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary**ID: 12253****A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers***Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment*Keywords:* data analysis, decarbonization, energy transition, fluoronitriles, gas insulated switchgear, HVCB, machine learning, neuronal networks, SF6-free, simulation, testing**Application of Machine Learning Models to the Development of SF6-free High Voltage Gas Insulated Switchgear****K. PANDYA<sup>1</sup>, H. SOHN<sup>2</sup>, A. REYES<sup>1</sup>, M. GOTTI<sup>1</sup>, J. KIM<sup>2</sup>, J. MANTILLA<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>3</sup>**<sup>1</sup>HD Hyundai Electric Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>HD Hyundai Electric South Korea; <sup>3</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary**ID: 12255****A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers***Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment*Keywords:* GIS, C4-FN mixtures, long-term return of experience, site measurements, gas quality**Return on Experience on the C4-FN/O2/CO2 Technology based on a GIS after 7 years in Operation****M. PERRET<sup>1</sup>, M. INVERSIN<sup>2</sup>, M. LACUVE<sup>3</sup>, D. LEGUIZAMON-CABRA<sup>3</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>4</sup>**<sup>1</sup>GE Vernova Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>RTE France; <sup>3</sup>GE Vernova France; <sup>4</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary**ID: 12257****A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers***Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment*Keywords:* HVCB, SF6-free, SF6 alternatives, CO2/O2/C4-FN, C4-fluoronitrile, sub-transmission, type testing**Type-testing of a new metal-enclosed 145 kV CO2/O2/C4-FN Circuit Breaker with a cross-platform Design****P. STOLLER<sup>1</sup>, B. SPREEN<sup>1</sup>, M. NUREDINI<sup>1</sup>, R. KARRER<sup>1</sup>, F. LUNDQVIST<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>2</sup>**<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary

**ID: 12259**

**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* C4F7N, double-chamber, HVCB, high voltage circuit breakers, grading capacitors

**Development Experience of C4F7N-based 420 kV HVCB, double chamber and single chamber Prospects**

**T. SUTHERLAND<sup>1</sup>, M. GOTTI<sup>1</sup>, K. PANDYA<sup>1</sup>, J. MANTILLA<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>HD Hyundai Electric Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary

**ID: 12260**

**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* C4-FN mixtures, circuit breaker, current interruption, dielectric optimization, dielectric tests, eco gas mixture, high voltage, SF6 alternatives, SF6-free, short line fault, terminal fault, voltage withstand

**Advanced optimisation Techniques for eco-efficient Circuit Breaker Design - Applications to a newly developed 245 / 300 kV SF6-free High Voltage Circuit Breaker**

**V. TEPPATI<sup>1</sup>, W. THUNBERG<sup>1</sup>, Y. LU<sup>1</sup>, P. FREI<sup>1</sup>, S. KOTILAINEN<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary

**ID: 12261**

**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* C4-FN mixture, circuit breaker, controlled closing, current interruption, dielectric, dead-tank breaker, gas insulated switchgear, high voltage, SF6 alternatives, SF6-free, short line fault, shunt reactor switching, terminal fault, voltage withstand

**Developing and standard testing of a 245 kV / 300 kV eco-efficient High-Voltage Circuit Breaker and Switchgear**

**V. TEPPATI<sup>1</sup>, F. COSTANTINO<sup>1</sup>, M. NUREDINI<sup>1</sup>, P. FREI<sup>1</sup>, M. DHOTRE<sup>1</sup>, V. TILLIETTE<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Hitachi Energy Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary

**ID: 12262**

**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* HVCB, High-Voltage Circuit Breaker, C4F7N, CFD, machine learning, MOO, dielectric recovery, thermal interruption, neuronal networks, pareto front

**Machine learning-driven Component optimization for eco-friendly High-Voltage Circuit Breaker design**

**X. YE<sup>1</sup>, S. BRYNDA<sup>1</sup>, O. COSSALTER<sup>1</sup>, M. GOTTI<sup>1</sup>, J. MANTILLA<sup>1</sup>, M. STOECKLI<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>HD Hyundai Electric Switzerland; <sup>2</sup>ELECTROSUISSE / CIGRE Switzerland NC Secretary

**ID: 12369**

**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Sustainability, Transmission, Circuit-Breaker, AIS, SF6-free, F-gas-free, Vacuum, GHG emission, Clean Air, Non-linear resistor, 420 kV

**Analysis of behaviour of an emission-free 420 kV live-tank vacuum circuit-breaker**

**R.-M. CERNAT<sup>1</sup>, S. WETHEKRAM<sup>1</sup>, L. BINNER<sup>1</sup>, M. LESSER<sup>1</sup>, P. WERDELMANN<sup>2</sup>, D. ALFES<sup>2</sup>, S. HANS<sup>2</sup>, D. E.<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Siemens Energy Global GmbH&Co KG; <sup>2</sup>Amprion GmbH

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Low-power instrument transformers (LPITs); Medium Voltage Gas-insulated Switchgear (MV GIS); Life Cycle Assessment (LCA); CO<sub>2</sub> emissions; IEC 61850; Sampled Measured Values (SMV); Process Bus; accuracy class 0.2(S); MID-certified revenue metering; medium-v

**Impact of Low Power Instrument Transformers on Medium Voltage Gas Insulated Switchgear Sustainability**

**T. BAJANEK, V. PROKOP, L. CESKY, R. PERNICA, N. VYBIRALOVA, P. VANO**

ABB Czech Republic

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* SMART MV SWITCHGEAR, LOW POWER INSTRUMENT TRANSFORMERS, MV SENSORS, IEC 61850 COMMUNICATION, OPERATION EFFICIENCY, SUSTAINABLE POWER DISTRIBUTION, REVENUE METERING, BUSBAR DIFFERENTIAL PROTECTION

**A Decade of Smart Medium Voltage Switchgear: LPITs and IEC 61850 Advancements**

**K. MAJER, V. PROKOP, M. CELKO**

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS2 - Sustainability and circular economy of T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Vacuum Interrupter, Vacuum Circuit Breaker, Low Frequency, AMF, TMF, Butt Contacts

**Vacuum Current Interruption for Low Frequency Applications**

**D. GENTSCH<sup>1</sup>, S. GORTSCHAKOW<sup>2</sup>, A. LAWALL<sup>3</sup>, F. GRASKOWSKI<sup>3</sup>, N. DORRAKI<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>ABB AG Germany; <sup>2</sup>Leibniz Institute for Plasma Science and Technology Germany; <sup>3</sup>Siemens AG Germany

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

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**Environmental friendly high voltage testing equipment with synthetic air**

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*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Seismic Design - High Voltage Equipment - Artificial Intelligence (AI) - Digital Twin Technology - Instrument Transformer - Circuit Breaker

**Seismic Design of High Voltage Equipment through AI-Driven Engineering**

**F. LIMA<sup>1</sup>, A. VIEIRA<sup>2</sup>, L. GALVAO<sup>2</sup>, C. KADASIDDA<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>GE Vernova, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>GE Vernova, Brazil; <sup>3</sup>GE Vernova, India

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

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**Novel Method of Assessment of Healthiness of EHV Lightning Arrestors using Total Harmonic Distortion analysis of Leakage Current**

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*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Interrupter, Replacement, 765 kV, Circuit, Breaker

**Minimizing Grid Downtime Through On-Site Interrupter Replacement of 765 kV Circuit Breaker at Ballia Pooling Station**

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*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Current, Transformer, Health, Assessment, Condition Monitoring

**Development of a Real-Time Online Condition Monitoring System using Tan delta leakage current for Current Transformer Health Assessment**

**V. PARGANIHA\*, R. VUSALA, R. P. SINGH, V. C. MEHATA**

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### **Digital Twin and Predictive Asset Management for Distribution Grids in Delhi: A BRPL Case Study**

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### **Case Study on Flashover in a 400 kV GIS Compartment due to undetected SF<sub>6</sub> pressure drop and restoration strategy**

**P. SHARMA<sup>1</sup>, B. B. NANDA<sup>1</sup>, R. R. TRIPATHI<sup>2</sup>, R. SHANKAR<sup>3</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>POWERGRID, India; <sup>2</sup>Adani, India; <sup>3</sup>NIT Patna, India

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**M. K. KALORIA\*, D. N. JHA, D. PAUL, R. SRIVASTAVA, N. SRIVASTAVA**

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### **Criteria for renovating Circuit-Breakers of 500 kV MTS**

**K. SASAMORI<sup>1</sup>, M. SATO<sup>1</sup>, N. IGURA<sup>1</sup>, A. HATSUZAKI<sup>2</sup>, Y. YAMAMOTO<sup>2</sup>, A. SUGAWARA<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Mitsubishi Electric Corporation Japan; <sup>2</sup>Kansai Transmission and Distribution, Inc. Japan

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

**A Data-Driven Paradigm: Digital Twins, IoT and AI for Predictive Management of High-Voltage T&D Assets**

**A. MAYANK\*, B. ANAND, S. K. GUPTA, D. Y. DWIVEDI**

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

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*Keywords:* Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT), Substation Asset Monitoring, Predictive Maintenance, Thermal Imaging, SF<sub>6</sub> Monitoring, Reliability-Centered Maintenance (RCM), Smart Sensors, Digital Substation, Asset Health Index, Real-Time Monitoring, Cybersecurity

**Integeration of smart IIoT sensors in T&D for enhanced monitoring**

**R. S. CHAUDHARY\*, D. PAUL, A. DUBEY, R. SRIVASTAVA, J. G. JOSE**

POWERGRID INDIA

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* series capacitor, smart sensor, energy harvesting, artificial intelligence, diagnostics, maintenance prescription

**Research and Application of Innovative Smart Sensors and AI-based Diagnostic, Prognostic and Prescription Software for Series Capacitors**

**M. ALVES<sup>1</sup>, M. SANTOS<sup>2</sup>, C. CHANGWEI<sup>2</sup>, W. FERREIRA<sup>2</sup>, J. B. SILVA<sup>3</sup>, R. SANTOS<sup>3</sup>, R. ANDRADE<sup>3</sup>, F. HÖPKER<sup>4</sup>, J. SILVA<sup>4</sup>, J. DUQUE<sup>4</sup>, D. PEDROSA<sup>1</sup>, M. PINTO<sup>1</sup>, C. HARISSIS<sup>1</sup>, A. CABRINO<sup>1</sup>, G. MOURA<sup>1</sup>, D. PIVOTO<sup>1</sup>, C. PEDROSA<sup>1</sup>, H. SANTOS<sup>1</sup>, B. SARDINHA<sup>1</sup>, D. MENDES<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Radice Technology Brazil; <sup>2</sup>State Grid Brazil Holding SGBH; <sup>3</sup>Paranaíba Transmissora PTE Brazil; <sup>4</sup>TP Sul e TP Norte Transmissora Brazil

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Asset Management, Finite Volume Method, Infrared Thermography, Multiphysic Simulation, Predictive Maintenance, Surge Arrester

**Electro-Thermal Modeling of ZnO Surge Arresters for Predictive Maintenance Support through Infrared Thermography Considering Porcelain and Polymeric Housings**

**J. LIMA MATTJE<sup>1</sup>, M. A. CAETANO DOS SANTOS<sup>2</sup>, R. GRAEFF<sup>3</sup>, P. RASCHKE<sup>4</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Universidade Unioeste Brazil; <sup>2</sup>Itaipu Binacional Brazil; <sup>3</sup>Itaipu Parquetec Brazil; <sup>4</sup>Tridelta Meidensha Germany

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* frequent-operation circuit breakers, on-line monitoring, signal processing, artificial intelligence, diagnostics, Intelligent Electronic Device

**Research and Development of an On-line Monitoring System for Circuit Breakers under Frequent-Operation Regime**

**M. ALVES<sup>1</sup>, L. SOUZA<sup>2</sup>, B. REIS<sup>2</sup>, F. PIOTO<sup>2</sup>, D. PEDROSA<sup>1</sup>, M. PINTO<sup>1</sup>, C. HARISSIS<sup>1</sup>, A. CABRINO<sup>1</sup>, G. MOURA<sup>1</sup>, B. SARDINHA<sup>1</sup>, I. MODA<sup>1</sup>, D. PIVOTO<sup>1</sup>, C. PEDROSA<sup>1</sup>, H. SANTOS<sup>1</sup>, R. FERREIRA<sup>1</sup>, D. MENDES<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Radice Technology Brazil; <sup>2</sup>Isa Energia Brazil

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Asset Management - Natural Language Processing - Underground Transmission

**Applying Natural Language Processing and Machine Learning to Support Underground Transmission Asset Management by Analysis of Maintenance Records**

**B. DESAI<sup>1</sup>, M. O'CONNOR<sup>1</sup>, S. GNANASAMBANDAM<sup>2</sup>, H. SHAHROUZI<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Electric Power Research Institute, United States of America; <sup>2</sup>National Grid Electricity Transmission, United Kingdom

**ID: 10989**

**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* PQ; SAMU; IT

**Towards Intelligent Digital Substations: SAMU-NG with Digital Twin for Inductive Instrument Transformer Compensation**

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RSE

**ID: 11155**

**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Frequency domain, frequency response analysis, perturbation signals, time domain, voltage measurement systems, wideband classes

**Evaluation and characterisation of test signals in the time and frequency domain for the frequency response analysis of voltage measurement systems**

**F. MWANIKI<sup>1</sup>, J. BEKKER<sup>1</sup>, E. SPERLING<sup>2</sup>, R. SCHULZE<sup>2</sup>, J. VERMEULEN<sup>1</sup>**

<sup>1</sup>Stellenbosch University; <sup>2</sup>OMICRON

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Digitally enabled substation service: a structured framework to establish a collaborative asset management environment. The ERG use case in wind power generation

**Digitally enabled substation service: a structured framework to establish a collaborative asset management environment. The ERG use case in wind power generation**

**A. PEDRETTI**

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Asset management, Condition-based maintenance, Damped AC, Distribution networks, IEC 60270, IEEE 400, Insulation diagnostics, Medium-voltage cables, Partial discharge, Predictive maintenance, Utility networks

**Enhancing Predictive Maintenance of 11kV Distribution Networks-offline Partial Discharge Testing Using Damped AC Signals**

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* Version control, Shell scripting, Automation, Circuit breaker maintenance test record

**Applying IT Version Control to Circuit Breaker Maintenance Test Records**

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*Keywords:* Asset Monitoring – Dashboard – User Journey – Key Learnings – SF6 – Data – Sustainability Reporting – Trend

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**A3 TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT - Full Papers**

*Topics:* A3 PS3 - Asset management strategies for T&D equipment

*Keywords:* optimization of maintenance strategy, switching equipment, substation, machine learning model, condition-based maintenance, asset health index, explainable AI

**A methodology for real-time health monitoring and management optimization of Substation switching equipment using interpretable machine learning**

**E. CORONEL<sup>1</sup>, P. GARDEL<sup>2</sup>, M. CAETANO<sup>3</sup>**

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**S. MUTHUKARUPPAN<sup>1</sup>, A. A. R. RAJA GOPAL<sup>2</sup>, N. S. ABDUL BAHARI<sup>2</sup>**

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**Efficient Condition Assessment System for Circuit Breaker Fleets addressing both Reliability and Sustainability**

**K. MAURER<sup>1</sup>, P. BOLZ<sup>2</sup>, M. ZDRALLEK<sup>2</sup>, T. BROCK<sup>3</sup>**

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**Benefits of a vibro-acoustics-enhanced method for assessing the condition of high-voltage circuit breakers**

**A. KURZ<sup>1</sup>, J. KRELING<sup>3</sup>, P. MASMEIER<sup>1</sup>, M. KOCH<sup>2</sup>, R. GÖTZ<sup>3</sup>**

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**Online monitoring and state-of-health estimation of circuit breakers using data analysis and AI**

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**T. DÜRR<sup>1</sup>, F. RICHTER<sup>2</sup>, U. KALTENBORN<sup>3</sup>**

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